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## Security Council Asset Freeze Failed To Disrupt Al Qaeda's Financing: Study

By Peter Fowler at 3:33 pm Eastern

A study conducted at the University of Granada has revealed that the measures established by the UN Security Council based on asset freeze orders failed to disrupt Al Qaeda's financing.

Since its founding, this terrorist group has used a number of mechanisms for raising funds from financial facilitators, charities and corporations

The Professor of Finances and Accounting at the University of Granada, Juan Miguel del Cid Gomez, says the exchange of information between authorities and banks is essential to detect Al Qaeda's financing operations.

Professor Del Cid Gomez says financial data themselves may not give any hint on how this terrorist group and its related groups get funds. However, when these data are combined with other information held by the intelligence services, it can help banks see an indicator of potentially suspicious activities.

The author found that Al Qaeda has been employing since its founding different mechanisms to raise funds from financial facilitators, charities and corporations. At present, cells, branches or groups associated with Al Qaeda are forced to act independently and get funds by means of activities such as drug trafficking and other common crimes.

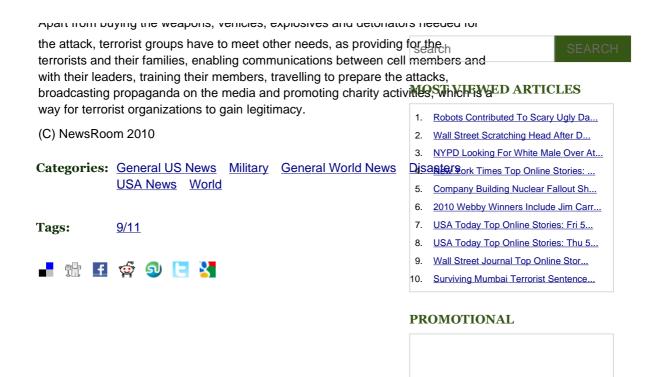
All these groups "are forced to resort to hawala ("transferring" in Arabian) and to cash-couriers to move money on the fringes of the official financial system". In addition, there are other mechanisms that may be employed by terrorist groups to move their funds without being detected.

"That is the case of international trade. The complex payment methods of international trade, and the volume of transactions render it specially vulnerable" said professor Del Cid Gómez states. "The online payment systems enabled by new information technologies and telecommunications is also a risk, since they may be used by terrorist groups to transfer money anonymously." The researcher found that the measures established by the Security Council of the United Nations based on asset freeze orders failed to disrupt Al Qaeda's financing.

Moreover, direct observation of customers has not been successful for detecting terrorist operations. The reason is that reports of suspicious transactions by financial institutions around the world are of little value, when it comes to freeze the assets of the terrorist organization.

The study provides a number of relevant data on the group financing. Before the September 11 attacks, Al Qaeda's financial needs were approximately \$ 30 million annually, according to a CIA's report. Some estimates indicate that the economic cost of this attack is 400 to 500 thousand dollars. Nevertheless, Del Cid warns that terrorist groups need to meet both the cost of attacks, organization maintenance, and the funds required to spread their ideology.

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